

# Package ‘psmineR’

September 8, 2025

**Type** Package

**Title** Performance Spectrum Miner for Event Data

**Version** 0.1.1

**Description** Compute detailed and aggregated performance spectrum for event data. The detailed performance spectrum describes the event data in terms of segments, where the performance of each segment is measured and plotted for any occurrences of this segment over time and can be classified, e.g., regarding the overall population. The aggregated performance spectrum visualises the amount of cases of particular performance over time. Denisov, V., Fahland, D., & van der Aalst, W. M. P. (2018) <[doi:10.1007/978-3-319-98648-7\\_9](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-98648-7_9)>.

**Depends** R (>= 3.5.0)

**License** MIT + file LICENSE

**Encoding** UTF-8

**Imports** bupaR (>= 0.5.1), dplyr, data.table, forcats, ggplot2, tidyr, rlang (>= 1.0.0), cli (>= 3.2.0), glue, stringi

**RoxygenNote** 7.3.3

**URL** <https://bupar.net/>, <https://github.com/bupaverse/psmineR/>,  
<https://bupaverse.github.io/psmineR/>

**Suggests** knitr, eventdataR, rmarkdown, covr, testthat (>= 3.1.3), edeaR

**BugReports** <https://github.com/bupaverse/psmineR/issues>

**Config/testthat/edition** 3

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Author** Greg Van Houdt [aut],  
Gert Janssenswillen [ctb, cre],  
Gerard van Hulzen [ctb]

**Maintainer** Gert Janssenswillen <[gert.janssenswillen@uhasselt.be](mailto:gert.janssenswillen@uhasselt.be)>

**Repository** CRAN

**Date/Publication** 2025-09-08 12:40:02 UTC

Contents

|                         |          |
|-------------------------|----------|
| plot . . . . .          | 2        |
| psmineR . . . . .       | 2        |
| ps_aggregated . . . . . | 3        |
| ps_detailed . . . . .   | 5        |
| <b>Index</b>            | <b>7</b> |

---

|      |                     |
|------|---------------------|
| plot | <i>Plot Methods</i> |
|------|---------------------|

---

Description

Visualize performance spectrum.

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'ps_aggregated'
plot(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'ps_detailed'
plot(x, ...)
```

Arguments

- x                    Object of class [ps\\_aggregated\(\)](#) or [ps\\_detailed\(\)](#).
- ...                  Additional variables to pass further.

Value

A [ggplot2](#) object, which can be customised further.

---

|         |                |
|---------|----------------|
| psmineR | <i>psmineR</i> |
|---------|----------------|

---

Description

Performance Spectrum Miner For Event Data

---

|               |                                        |
|---------------|----------------------------------------|
| ps_aggregated | <i>Aggregated Performance Spectrum</i> |
|---------------|----------------------------------------|

---

## Description

Plots the aggregated performance spectrum. The performance spectrum describes the event data in terms of segments, i.e., pairs of related process steps. The performance of each segment is measured and plotted for any occurrences of this segment over time and can be classified, e.g., regarding the overall population. The aggregated performance spectrum visualises the amount of cases of particular performance over time (Denisov *et al.*, 2018). See **References** for more details.

## Usage

```
ps_aggregated(
  log,
  segment_coverage,
  n_segments,
  classification = NULL,
  grouping = c("start", "complete"),
  scale = NULL,
  bins = 30
)

## S3 method for class 'log'
ps_aggregated(
  log,
  segment_coverage,
  n_segments,
  classification = NULL,
  grouping = c("start", "complete"),
  scale = NULL,
  bins = 30
)

## S3 method for class 'grouped_log'
ps_aggregated(
  log,
  segment_coverage,
  n_segments,
  classification = NULL,
  grouping = c("start", "complete"),
  scale = NULL,
  bins = NULL
)
```

## Arguments

|                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| log                          | <b>log</b> : Object of class <b>log</b> or derivatives ( <b>grouped_log</b> , <b>eventlog</b> , <b>activitylog</b> , etc.).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| segment_coverage, n_segments | <b>numeric</b> : Provide either segment_coverage or n_segments. If neither is provided, segment_coverage = 0.2 will be used.<br>segment_coverage: The percentage of cases (default 0.2) in which each segment must be present to be visualised in the spectrum. Ignored if n_segments is specified.<br>n_segments: Visualise only the top n segments based on frequency.                                                                     |
| classification               | <b>character</b> (default <b>NULL</b> ): The variable defining the colour legend. This variable should be present in log.<br>If <b>NULL</b> (default) when log is a <b>grouped_log</b> , the first grouping variable will be used as classification.<br>If <b>NULL</b> (default) or "quartile" when log is an <b>eventlog</b> or <b>activitylog</b> , a quartile variable dividing the durations of the segments in quartiles is calculated. |
| grouping                     | <b>character</b> (default "start"): The timestamps, "start" or "complete", which are binned in the histogram.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| scale                        | <b>ggplot2</b> scale function (default <b>scale_fill_discrete_bupaR</b> ): Set color scale. Defaults to <b>scale_fill_discrete_bupaR</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| bins                         | <b>numeric</b> (default 30): The number of bins in the aggregated performance spectrum.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

## Value

A **ggplot2** object describing the aggregated performance spectrum.

## Methods (by class)

- **ps\_aggregated(log)**: Plot aggregated performance spectrum for a **log**.
- **ps\_aggregated(grouped\_log)**: Plot aggregated performance spectrum for a **grouped\_log**.

## References

Denisov, V., Fahland, D., & van der Aalst, W. M. P. (2018). Unbiased, Fine-Grained Description of Processes Performance from Event Data. In M. Weske, M. Montali, I. Weber, & J. vom Brocke (Eds.), Proceedings of the 16th International Conference on Business Process Management (Vol. 11080, pp. 139–157). Springer International Publishing. doi:10.1007/9783319986487\_9

## See Also

**ps\_detailed()**

## Examples

```
library(psmineR)
library(eventdataR)
```

```
sepsis %>%
  ps_aggregated(segment_coverage = 0.2,
                classification = "quartile",
                grouping = "start",
                bins = 15)
```

---

ps\_detailed

*Detailed Performance Spectrum*


---

## Description

Plots the detailed performance spectrum. The performance spectrum describes the event data in terms of segments, i.e., pairs of related process steps. The performance of each segment is measured and plotted for any occurrences of this segment over time and can be classified, e.g., regarding the overall population. The detailed performance spectrum visualises variability of durations in a segment across cases and time (Denisov *et al.*, 2018). See **References** for more details.

## Usage

```
ps_detailed(
  log,
  segment_coverage,
  n_segments,
  classification = NULL,
  scale = NULL
)

## S3 method for class 'log'
ps_detailed(
  log,
  segment_coverage,
  n_segments,
  classification = NULL,
  scale = NULL
)

## S3 method for class 'grouped_log'
ps_detailed(
  log,
  segment_coverage,
  n_segments,
  classification = NULL,
  scale = NULL
)
```

## Arguments

- log** **log**: Object of class **log** or derivatives (**grouped\_log**, **eventlog**, **activitylog**, etc.).
- segment\_coverage, n\_segments** **numeric**: Provide either **segment\_coverage** or **n\_segments**. If neither is provided, **segment\_coverage = 0.2** will be used.  
**segment\_coverage**: The percentage of cases (default 0.2) in which each segment must be present to be visualised in the spectrum. Ignored if **n\_segments** is specified.  
**n\_segments**: Visualise only the top n segments based on frequency.
- classification** **character** (default **NULL**): The variable defining the colour legend. This variable should be present in **log**.  
 If **NULL** (default) when **log** is a **grouped\_log**, the first grouping variable will be used as **classification**.  
 If **NULL** (default) or "quartile" when **log** is an **eventlog** or **activitylog**, a quartile variable dividing the durations of the segments in quartiles is calculated.
- scale** **ggplot2** scale function (default **scale\_color\_discrete\_bupaR**): Set color scale. Defaults to **scale\_color\_discrete\_bupaR**.

## Value

A **ggplot2** object describing the detailed performance spectrum.

## Methods (by class)

- **ps\_detailed(log)**: Plot detailed performance spectrum for a **log**.
- **ps\_detailed(grouped\_log)**: Plot detailed performance spectrum for a **grouped\_log**.

## References

Denisov, V., Fahland, D., & van der Aalst, W. M. P. (2018). Unbiased, Fine-Grained Description of Processes Performance from Event Data. In M. Weske, M. Montali, I. Weber, & J. vom Brocke (Eds.), Proceedings of the 16th International Conference on Business Process Management (Vol. 11080, pp. 139–157). Springer International Publishing. doi:10.1007/9783319986487\_9

## See Also

**ps\_aggregated()**

## Examples

```
library(psmineR)
library(eventdataR)

sepsis %>%
  ps_detailed(segment_coverage = 0.2,
              classification = "quartile")
```

# Index

activitylog, [4](#), [6](#)

character, [4](#), [6](#)

eventlog, [4](#), [6](#)

ggplot2, [2](#), [4](#), [6](#)

grouped\_log, [4](#), [6](#)

log, [4](#), [6](#)

NULL, [4](#), [6](#)

numeric, [4](#), [6](#)

plot, [2](#)

ps\_aggregated, [3](#)

ps\_aggregated(), [2](#), [6](#)

ps\_detailed, [5](#)

ps\_detailed(), [2](#), [4](#)

psmineR, [2](#)

scale\_color\_discrete\_bupaR, [6](#)

scale\_fill\_discrete\_bupaR, [4](#)